

## Climate Resilient Food Gardening

#### Sarah Mullin

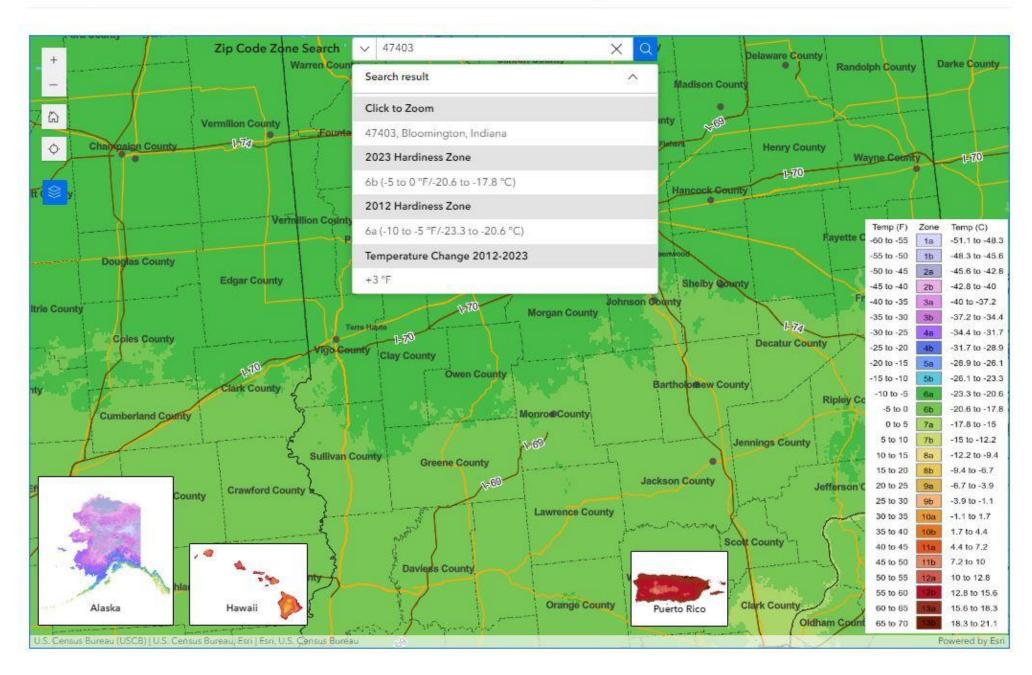
Community Gardening Specialist City of Bloomington, Parks & Recreation <u>mullins@bloomington.in.gov</u>



# Effects of the Climate Crisis on Food Gardens

- Warmer Temperatures
- Pest & Disease Pressure
- Extreme Weather
- Crop Reduction or Failure
- Predictability

#### 2023 USDA Plant Hardiness Zone Map



What Can We Do to Make Our **Gardens More Resilient?** 

**Good growing practices are good** for climate resilience!













**Be prepared** 

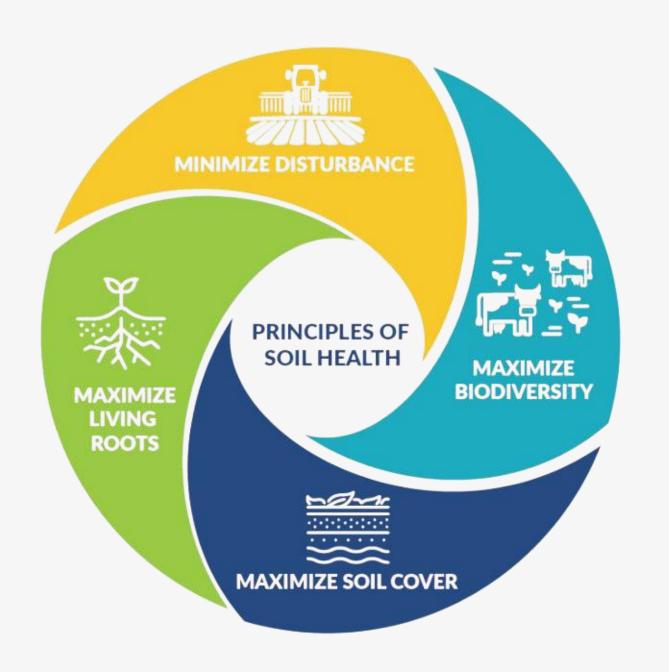


**Prioritize soil health** 

#### **Practice water conservation**

Plant diverse gardens





### **Prioritize Soil Health**

- Minimize disturbance
- Maximize biodiversity
- Maximize soil cover
- Maximize living roots

Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)

Healthy soils are the foundation of a healthy garden



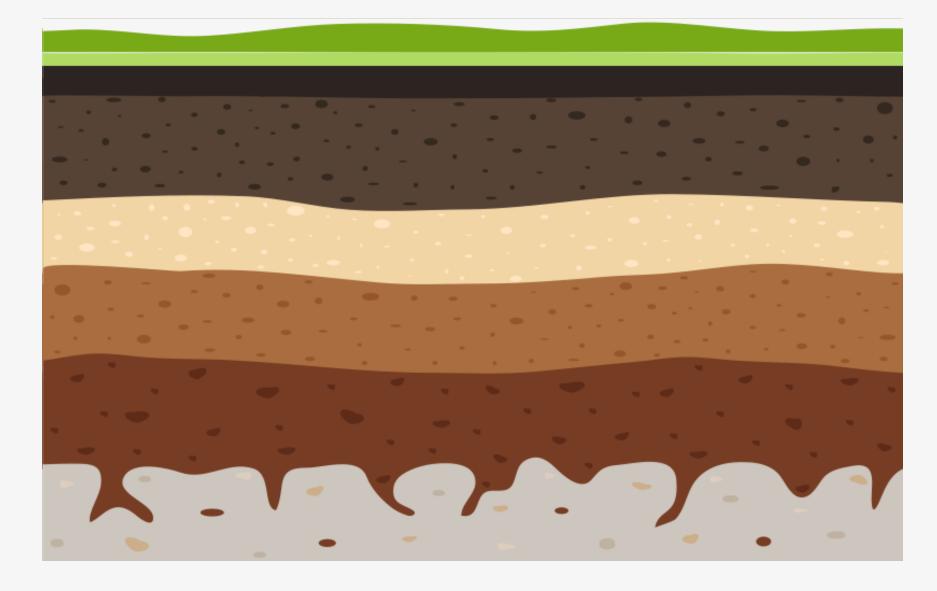
### Soil Health: Minimize Soil Disturbance

Limit physical disturbance

- Use no or low-till methods in the home garden
  - use cover crops
  - plant into mulches
  - use permanent pathways

Limit chemical disturbance

Minimize farm inputs





### Soil Health: Maximize Biodiversity

- Plant diverse cover crops
- Practice crop rotation
- Support beneficial insects &
  - pollinators
- Keep something growing most of the time







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### Soil Health: Maximize Living Roots

- Reduce time that soil is fallow
- Succession planting
- Plant perennial crops
- Plant cover crops
- Use diverse crop rotations



### Soil Health: Maximize Soil Cover

- Plant cover crops
- Annual and perennial crops
- Intensive planting
- Use organic mulch







#### **Practice Water Conservation**

- Soil conservation practices
- Select heat tolerant varieties
- Intensive planting
- Minimal waste watering techniques
  - Monitor moisture levels
  - Use drip irrigation
  - Thorough watering less often







#### **Plant Diverse Gardens**

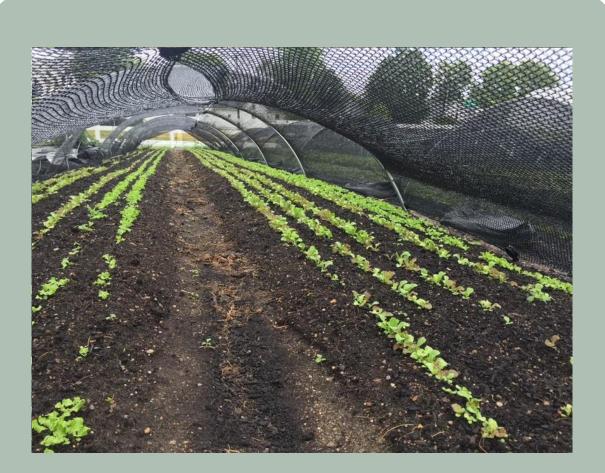
- Diversity is your best crop
  - insurance!
  - Crop varieties
  - Crop rotations
  - Succession planting
  - Cover crops





### **Be Prepared**

#### Helpful Tools to Manage Extreme Weather



#### shade cloth



insect netting & frost cloth



#### mounded raised beds

### Want to Learn More?

- Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)
- Extension Offices
- Sustainable Agriculture Research & Education (SARE)
- USDA Midwest Climate Hub

